Occupy ToadStreet:

Occupancy and Habitat Use of the Arizona Toad in Streams of Arizona





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Objectives:

CISA

Student

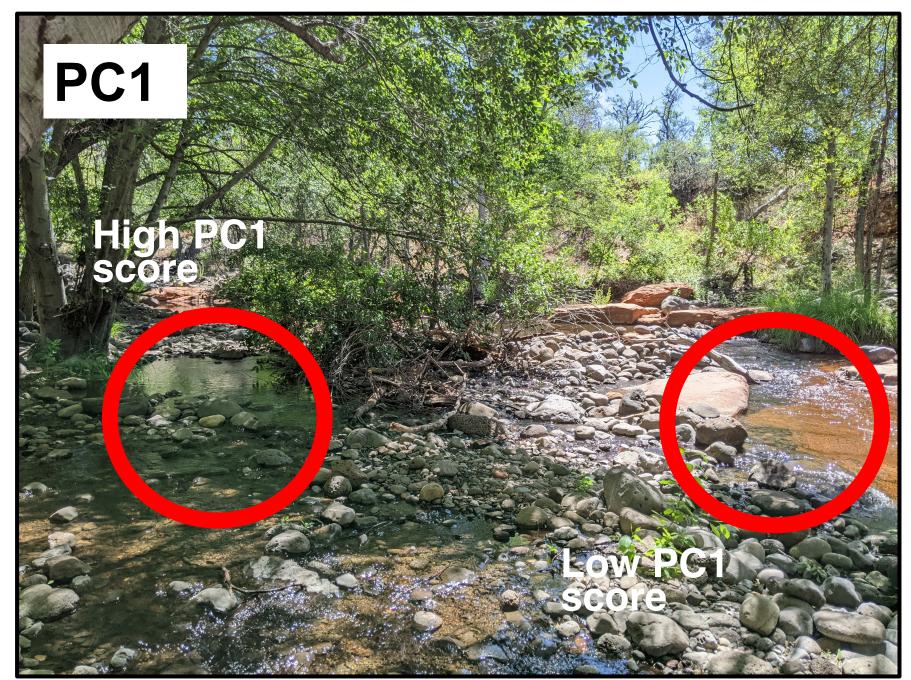
Showcase

- 1) Determine Arizona Toad Occupancy
- 2) Observe any impact that non-native crayfish might have on toad occupancy
- 3) Evaluate which environmental and microhabitat factors impact toad occupancy





Arizona Toad Anaxyrus microscaphus







Occupancy **Single Species**



Season 1		estimate	SE	LCI	UCI
	Psi	0.165	0.031	0.113	0.235
	р	0.734	0.063	0.595	0.838

Season 2		estimate	SE	LCI	UCI
	Psi	0.221	0.057	0.130	0.351
	р	0.841	0.087	0.597	0.950



Occupancy **Multi-species**



Northern Crayfish - Orconectes virilis



















The Arizona Toad is a rare species with high detection.

No negative interactions between toads and crayfish were observed.

Habitat variables such as water depth, canopy cover, woody debris, algae, and cobble impact toad habitat use.

AZ toads occupy habitat with lower water depth and more canopy cover, with more cobble and algae cover.

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Habitat Use PCA and Regression

